THANK YOU TO CORPS OF DISCOVERY II: 200 YEARS TO THE FUTURE:



AT FOUR REGIONAL TRIBAL LISTENING SESSIONS IN 1999, the National Park Service explained its plan for a bicentennial "traveling classroom," *Corps of Discovery II: 200 Years to the Future,* that would follow the route and schedule of the original Corps of Discovery. This after-the-fact consultation and absence of collaboration with American Indians offended many of the attending tribal members, and none of them embraced the concept. That resistance slowly changed after the Park Service installed Gerard Baker as Superintendent of the Lewis & Clark National Historic Trail and *Corps II.* Gerard traveled across the country to meet face-to-face with more than ninety tribal delegations and enlist tribal participation.

Because of his commitment to including American Indian perspectives in *Corps II*, from January 13, 2003, through September 26, 2006, more than 400 Native people gave more than 1800 hours of presentations in *Corps II's Tent of Many Voices*. Our deepest appreciation goes to Gerard and those 400 storytellers, artists, musicians, historians, scholars and leaders:



PRESENTER TRIBAL AFFLIATION TOPIC Lemhi Shoshone Cultural History Perspectives of Sacajawea and her People Rose Ann Abrahamson Arleen Adams Salish-Kootenai Traditional Native Games Lewis and Clark Meeting the Salish Indians Louis Adams Salish Salish Place Names of the Bitterroot Valley George Aguilar, Sr. Warm Springs When The River Ran Wild: Celilo Falls Lonnie Alexander Nez Perce Photography - A Native Perspective Grand Ronde Patricia Allen Living off the Land Phill Allen Nez Perce Nez Perce Past and Present Blake Alvarez Shoshone-Bannock Horses and the Shoshone Bannock People: History and Culture Roger Amerman Choctaw Native Traditional Art **Curly Anderson** Big Hole National Battlefield Montana After Lewis and Clark Henry Anderson Little Shell Chippewa Cree Traditional Native American Games Joe Anderson Blackfeet Old Medicine Singers Shoshone Bannock NIVA Color Guard and Title VII Youth Drum Becky Archibald Greg Archuleta Grand Ronde Lifeways of the Grand Ronde Tribes Toyan Aripa Nez Perce Early Childhood Development Nez Perce Language in Preschool Dillon Opening Ceremony Lemhi Shoshone Leo Ariwite, Sr. Lemhi Shoshone Leona Ariwite Dillon Opening Ceremony Lemhi Shoshone Rod Ariwite Sacagawea - Sacajawea? The People of Sacajawea Past. Present and Future of the Lemhi Shoshone The Land and the People 200 Years Later Panel Discussion



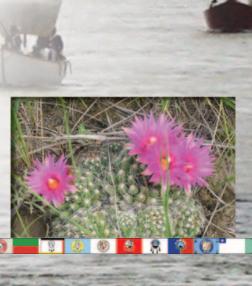
Heywood Big Day Crow Early Crow History and Culture William Big Day Crow Crow Art History Rocky Boy Chippewa Cree Significance of the Horse to Tribal Culture Joe Big Knife Helen Bighorn Fort Peck Sioux Powwow Regalia and Protocol Tanning Hides and Dancing Dyani Bingham Montana Tribal Tourism Alliance Assiniboine/MTTA Truman Black Otoe-Missouria Otoe-Missouri Tribal History and Culture Lorenzo Black Lance Creations of Black Lance Bicultural Awareness-Life as a Lakota living in two societies Black Whistle Drum Group Our Way of Life Drum Performance (with Darrin Old Coyote) Crow Elmer Blackbird Omaha Nation/Native Native American Church American Church Cynthia Blackeagle Nez Perce Our Visit with William Clark in 1831 Janet Blackeagle Nez Perce Traditional Food Gathering Erin Blackshere-Pouppirt Kaw Nation History of the Kaw(Kanza) Nation Angela Blackwell Grand Ronde What Restoration Means to the Grand Ronde Tribe Misty Blakely Grand Ronde Flint Kapping/ beadwork Judy Bluehorse Nez Perez-Cherokee Lewis & Clark Through Native Eyes Three Affiliated Tribes/Eagle Tom Bluestone Northern Plains Dancing Feather Dance Club **Bobcat Singers** Crow Flag and Honor Songs **Howard Boggess** Crow History and Clark on the Yellowstone Crow Lee Bourgeau Nez Perce Nez Perce Gatherers and Traditional Foods Towatoy Bourgeau Nez Perce Growing Up Nez Perce Nellie Boyd Three Affiliated Tribes Women of the Upper Missouri Chief Kenneth Branham Monacan Nation Monacan Nation Culture and History Native Traditional Clothes and Tools (with Dean Ferguson) History of Fort Manuel Lisa LaDonna Brave Bull Allard Standing Rock Sioux Standing Rock Sioux History Tribal Families of the Northern Plains Paul Brill Omaha Omaha Family Histories

Dawn Briner

Darryle Broncheau

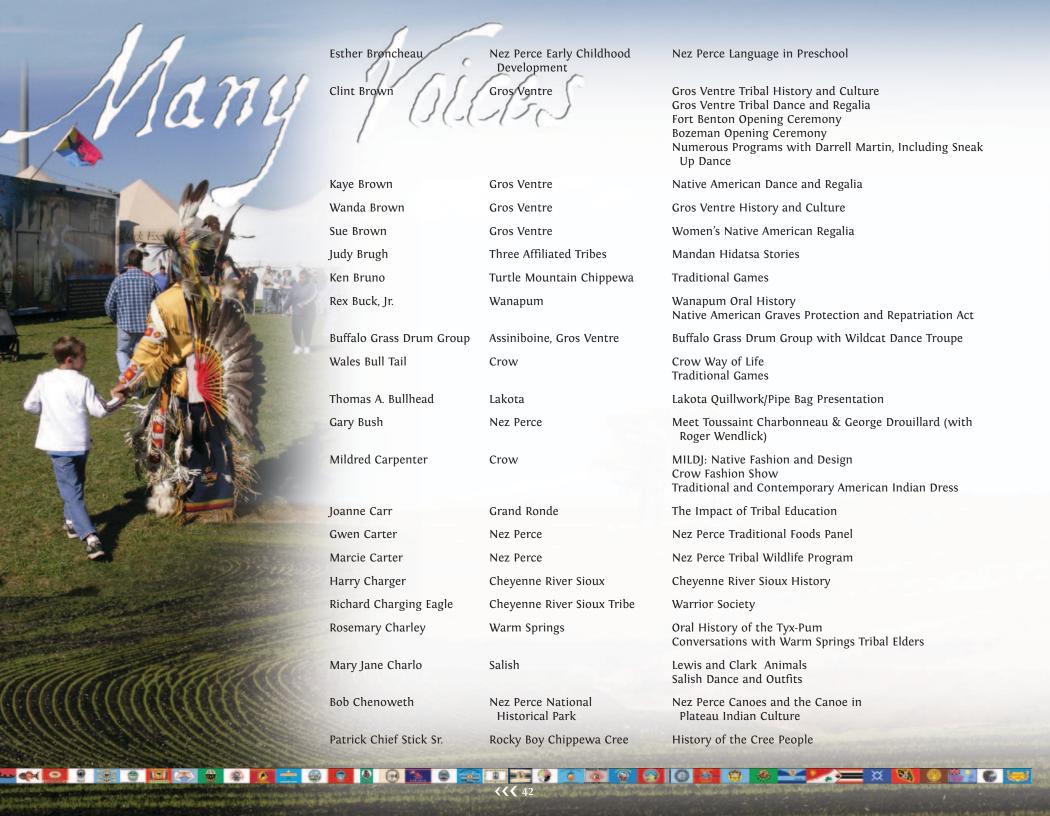
Otoe-Missouri Nation

Nez Perce

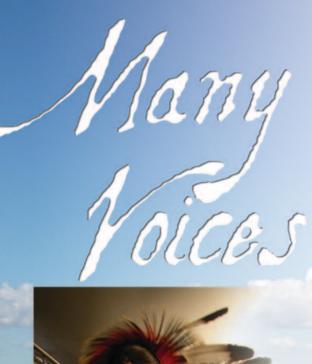


Otoe-Missouri Nation Tribal History and Culture

Nez Perce Traditional Fishing



Cherokee Christian	Fort Peck Sioux	Dancing for Fort Peck Cemetery Flag Ceremony	
Cherokee and Dakota Christian	Fort Peck Sioux	Traditional Dancing Fort Peck Flag Ceremony	
Tommy Christian	Fort Peck Sioux	Native Humor and Pow wow Poplar Opening Ceremonies	
Circle of Tribal Advisors	National Council of the Lewis & Clark Bicentennial	Circle of Tribal Advisors Panel Discussion	-
Klynn Cloud Dancer Gear	Seneca	History and Present Day State of Amherst	
Kathy Cole	Grand Ronde	Chinook Language Immersion Program	
Rob Collier	Nez Perce	The Nez Perce Perspective: "What We Did For Them"	
Richard Comes Last	Fort Peck Sioux	White Wolf Song and Dance	
Roberta "Bobbie" Conner	Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation	American Indian Voices Cross Encounters: Lewis and Clark and the Wallulapum Two Weekends 200 Years Ago: the Corps of Discovery in our Camp Our People Have Always Been Here Umatilla History and Culture Impact of Lewis & Clark on Native Americans The Land and the People 200 Years Later Panel Discussion Lewis & Clark Through Indian Eyes, Author Program Panel Discussion on Restoring Salmon, Lamprey & Freshwater Mussuls to Columbia River	
Jay Cook	Cheyenne River Sioux	Lakota Art	
Robert W. Cournoyer	Yankton Sioux Tribe	Alliance of Tribal Tourism Advocates	
Terry Courtney Jr.	Warm Springs	Traditional Fishing and Net Making Net Making Stories	kiti
Coyote Creek Drummers	Grand Ronde	Native American Drumming and Singing	
Carol Craig	Yakama	Cultural Traditions and Treaty Fishing Rights - Cultural Importance of the Salmon	
Fermore Craig, Sr.	Umatilla	Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act	•
Elmer Crow	Nez Perce	Traditional Fishing Panel Discussion Nimiipuu Traditonal Technology	
1 - 1	Absentee Shawnee	Absentee Shawnee History and Culture Shawnee of Oklahoma Panel Discussion	
Kenneth Daugherty			





Don Day	Grand Ronde	Cedar: One of Our First Gifts
Henry Daychild	Rocky Boy Chippewa Cree	Early Times in Rocky Boy
Mary Louise Defender	Cheyenne River Sioux	Voyage of Domination, Purchase with Conquest
Brent Demko	Yakama Forestry Department	History and Culture of the Huckleberry
George Denny	Rocky Boy Chippewa Cree	Rocky Boy History
Dr. Doug Deur	Clatsop-Nehalem	Clatsop and Nehalam: Living on the Land
Louise Dixey	Shoshone-Bannock	Shoshone Bannock Still Walk this Valley
Ed Doney Sr	Assiniboine, Gros Ventre	Buffalo Grass Singer
Shane Doyle	Crow/Bobcat Singers	Bobcat Singers - Flag Song and Honor Song Native American History in the Gallatin Valley
Betty Durkee	Kaw Nation	The Kanza (Kaw) Nation History and Culture

Native American Drumming and Singing

Eagle Feather Indian Club Three Affiliated Tribes, Native American Dance New Town Schools Cody Eagleman Fort Peck Sioux Beadwork and Dance Ed Edmo Shoshone-Bannock Columbia River Legends Storytelling and Drum

Grand Ronde

Eagle Beak Drum Group

John Edmo Tlinget-Haida Storytelling and Drum Lori & Maxine Edmo Shoshone-Bannock Shoshone Bannock History Ronald Snake Edmo Shoshone Bannock Language and Culture of Shoshone Bannock

Arlen Edwards Blackfeet Traditional Songs and Drum Hand Drums and Singing Ray K. Eider Assiniboine-Sioux **Poplar Opening Ceremonies**

Cultural History Lucille Eldridge Lemhi Shoshone Tom Escarcega Ft. Peck Reservation Singing and Interpretation

Craig Falcon Blackfeet Wolf Calf: Lewis & Clark and the Blackfeet Blackfeet and Lewis & Clark (with Curly Bear Wagner)

Delmer Falcon & Family Metis Fiddlers and Jiggers Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act Teara Farrow Umatilla

Monacan History and Culture Stanford Fergusin Monacan Nation Del First Ft. Peck Sioux Fort Peck Dakota History

Conrad Fisher Northern Cheyenne Northern Cheyenne History and Culture

Metis

Sheldon Fletcher Lower Brule Sioux Tribe Descendants of Meriwether Lewis-An Oral History

Chris Floyd Ojibwa-Metis George Drouillard

Cheyenne Foote Ft. Peck Sioux **Traditional Tanning Techniques**

Hide Tanning

Tanning Hides and Dancing

Blackfeet Traditional Games David and Dale Four Horns

Assiniboine Carl Four Star Poplar Opening Ceremony

Mandan-Hidatsa Mandaree Singers Drumming and Song Angus Fox

Three Affiliated Tribes Glen Fox Music in American Indian Culture

Mike Fox Ft. Belknap - Gros Ventre **Buffalo History**

Yvonne Fox Three Affiliated Tribes Arikara History and Culture

Harold Frazier Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe Treaty Panel Discussion

Buzz Fredericks Three Affiliated Tribes Horses, Cowboys, and Indians

Pete Fredericks Three Affiliated Tribes Cowboys and Indians

Tom Fredericks Three Affiliated Tribes Horses, Cowboys, and Indians

Alexis Frehoff Nez Perce Early Childhood Nez Perce Language in Preschool Development

Assinibone Gros Ventre Tribal Dance and Regalia Chris Gardipee

Inter-Tribal Trading on the Columbia Ray Gardner Chinook

Welcoming Comments and Opening Prayer The Chinook Nation: The Road to Recognition

Lewis and Who? Pre-Expedition Trade on the Northwest Coast

The Chinook at Goose Point: An Elder Remembers

Chinook Tribal History and Culture

Canoeing the Columbia

Daniel Redelk Gear Monacan Nation **Honor Song**

Rocky Boy Chippewa Cree Amy Genke Rocky Boy Closing Ceremony

Delores George Yakama Yakama Language and Art

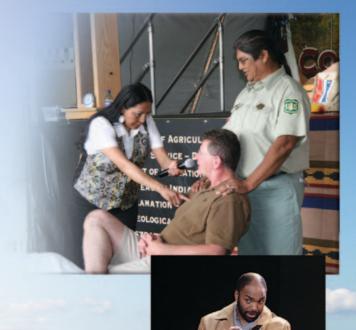
Yakama Songs, Dress and Dance

Lemhi Shoshone Emma George Sacajawea

Traditional Healing

Grand Ronde A Stitch in Time Jon George

Agaidika Shoshone Sacajawea/ Panel Discussion Rozina George Salmon Opening Ceremony













































Mandan, Hidatsa, Arikara & Lewis and Clark Tex Hall Three Affiliated Tribes: National The Trail Between the Rivers Congress of American Indians With Oakdale Drum Group Cody Harjo Otoe-Missouria Otoe-Missouria Tribal History and Culture John Harp Grand Ronde The Impact of Tribal Education Stuart Harris Confederated Tribes of the Environmental Legacy of the Columbia Plateau Umatilla Indian Reservation Kathryn Harrison Grand Ronde Our Trail of Tears Vivian Harrison Yakama Root Gathering Phil Hawks Chinook Tribe The Chinook at Goose Point: An Elder Remembers Karen R. Haymond Otoe-Missouri Native Americans in Film Warm Springs/Wyam Chief Delvis Heath Comtemporary Lessons George Heavy Runner Blackfeet Big Sky Opening Ceremonies, Fort Benton Blackfeet Culture and History Blackfeet Perspectives: Encounter with the Expedition Grand Ronde Marie Heimburg The Impact of Tribal Education Choctaw Dr. Lee Hester **Comparing Corn Growing Practices** Fred Hill, Jr. Umatilla History of the Big Drum Joe Fighting Bear Hodge Missouri River Communities American Indians Past and Present Network Levi Holt Nez Perce Wolf Recovery Johnson Holy Rock Oglala Sioux Tribe Sioux Tribal History Opening Prayer **Treaty Discussion** Joseph Holy Rock Oglala Sioux Tribe History of Fort Laramie Treaty Peter W. Houck History of Monacan Monacan Cliff Houts Shoshone-Bannock Horses and the Shoshone Bannock People: History and Culture Shoshone Paiute History Ted Howard Shoshone Paiute Tonka Howard Salish and Assiniboine Flathead History and Culture, **Drumming and Singing Techniques** Native American Music olces Craig Howe Oglala Lakota Tribal College Reinterpretation of Teton Sioux and Lewis and Clark Lewis & Clark's Big Mistake Dwight Howe Omaha and Ponca Ponca-Omaha: Tribal History and Culture



Chris Howell Pawnee Lewis & Clark in Relation to the American Indian Tribes of Kansas

Pawnee Tribal History and Culture

Chief William Howell Pawnee Pawnee History and Culture

Marilyn Hudson Three Affiliated Tribes Earthlodge: The First Prairie Art

This Land I'm Standing On - A Play

Alvina Huesties Yakama Yakama History and Culture

Doug Hyde Nez Perce Nez Perce Sculptures

Carl Moses Hyipeer Yakama Nation Yakama Songs and Dance

Carl Moses Hyipeer, Jr. Yakama Nation Yakama Songs and Dance

Yakama Nation Esther Moses-Hyipeer Yakama Songs and Dance

Starla Moses-Hyipeer Yakama Nation Yakama Songs and Dance

Ellen In the Woods Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe Lakota History

Salish Antoine Incashola Hamilton Opening Ceremony

The Salish Perspective

Mike Iyall Cowlitz History of the Cowlitz Tribe

Vancouver Opening Ceremony Cowlitz Tribal History and

Culture

Dan Jack Kaw Nation Language Preservation Kaw History and Culture

Confederated Tribes of **Gary James** Fisheries Restoration in the Umatilla and Walla Walla Basins Umatilla Indians

Panel Discussion on Restoring Salmon, Lamprey & Freshwater

Mussuls to Columbia River

Dave Johnson Navajo/Nez Perce Tribal Nez Perce Tribal Fisheries

Fisheries Program

Tony Johnson Confederated Tribes of Chinook Language Immersion Program

Grand Ronde Linguistic History of Grand Ronde

Matthew Sitting Bear Jones Otoe-Missouria Tribe Otoe-Missouria Tribe, The Forgotten Nebraskans

Paulette Jordan Coeur d' Alene Coeur d' Alene History and Culture

Viola Kalama Warm Springs Conversations with Warm Springs Tribal Elders

Hattie Kauffman Nez Perce & CBS News Nez Perce Woman of CBS News

Bob Kennedy Haida Inter-Tribal Trading on the Columbia

Lewis & Who? Pre-Expedition Trade on the Northwest Coast

Cheryle Kennedy Grand Ronde Grand Ronde Opening Ceremony

Reubin Kent Otoe, Kickapoo, Iowa Native American Flute Music

Kickapoo Drum Kickapoo Drum Kickapoo Blackfeet Traditional Songs and Drum Maynard Kicking Woman Kay Kidder Nimiipuu of the 21st Century Nez Perce Frank J. King III Rosebud Sioux Tribe Story of Treaty Blanket Treaty Panel Discussion Blackfeet Native American Food is Medicine Marietta King Patty Kinswa-Gaiser Cowlitz Drum Group Cowlitz Songs and Traditions Blackfeet Darrell Robes Kipp Blackfeet Language Immersion School Roberta Kirk Beadwork and Beaded Dresses Warm Springs Cecile Kneeland Grand Ronde Native American Drumming and Singing History of the Grand Ronde People (with daughters Hope Lafferty & Nakoosa Moreland) Bambi Kraus Tlingit/National Assoc. of Tribal American Indians and the Lewis & Clark Bicentennial Historic Preservation Officers Tribal Tourism Toolkit Jeff Kuust Grand Ronde Natural Resources Elaine LaBonte Grande Ronde The Cultures of Grande Ronde Through Basketry Grand Ronde Opening Ceremony Grand Ronde The Grand Ronde People Hope Lafferty The Impact of Tribal Education Mike LaMere Blackfeet Blackfeet Tribal Government Brian Langley Grand Ronde The Impact of Tribal Education Pearl Langley Lyon Grand Ronde Life and Health at Grand Ronde Deborah Larsen Grand Ronde What Restoration Means to the Grand Ronde Tribe Umatilla Native American Graves Protection and Diana LaSarge Repatriation Act Cultural Resource Protection Myrna Leader Charge Rosebud Sioux Tribe Traditional/Contemporary Lakota Culture Trimble with Tourism Marcella LeBeau Chevenne River Sioux Women in Military (Own Experience) Lanniko L. Lee Sacagawea Learning Center-Restore Native Wisdom in Tribal Homelands Sitting Bull College Kiana Leno Grand Ronde What Restoration Means to the Grand Ronde Tribe Grand Ronde What Restoration Means to the Grand Ronde Mychal Leno Tribe



Darrell Martin Gros Ventre Gros Ventre Tribal History and Culture American Indian Voices Lewis & Clark and Native Americans **Opening Ceremonies** Numerous Programs with Clint Brown, Including Sneak Up Dance Salish Kootenai Clayton Matt The Hell Gate Treaty **Betty Matthews** Blackfeet Role of Women in Blackfeet Fur Trade / History of Blackfeet and Fort Benton Grand Ronde Molly Matthews The Impact of Tribal Education Three Affiliated Tribes, Trinity Medicines of the Lewis & Clark Expedition Dr. Monica Mayer Community Clinic Joshua McConnville Nez Perce Nez Perce Traditional Fishing Brian McCormack Nez Perce Our Visit with William Clark in 1831 Perri McDaniel Grand Ronde Sacred Sites Sandi McFarland Nez Perce National Historic Trail US Forest Service. Nez Perce Nature's Supermarket Native American Perspective of the Expedition in Joe McGeshick Montana State University Montana Raw hide and art Errol Medicine Standing Rock Sioux Wynona Medicine Cheyenne River Sioux Beading Joseph Medicine Crow Crow Sacajawea and Crow Culture Descendants of Big White Diana Medicine Stone Mandan-Hidatsa Pearl Mekemson Grand Ronde Basketweaving **Bobby Mercier** Grand Ronde Eagle Beak Drum Group, Native American Drumming Grand Ronde Marion Mercier The Impact of Tribal Education White Shield Singers White Shield Singers Kenny & Tyson Merrick Pierre Merrick Omaha Ponca-Omaha: Tribal History and Culture Grand Ronde Brent Merrill From Table Rock to Grand Ronde Video: "The Grand Ronde: From Termination to Restoration" Orville Mestes Cheyenne River Sioux Contemporary Sioux Art Analysis of Chief Seattle's speech The Endangered Ones Aaron Miles Nez Perce

Rebecca Miles

Nez Perce

From a Chairsperson's View



LeeAnne Nation	Mandaree History Club; Three Affiliated Tribes	Loyalists and Revolutionaries	
Native Soul		Traditional Dancing Drum Group Performance (with Little Crow Baker)	
Angela Neller	Umatilla	Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act	ngha.
Nez Perce Dancers and Drum Group	Nez Perce	Clarkson Opening Ceremony	++
Nez Perce Early Childhood Development Students	Nez Perce	Nez Perce Language in Preschool	T.
Northern Light Drummers		Northern Light Drummers	mark.
Ron Oatman	Nez Perce	Traditional Fishing Panel	
Ryan Oatman	Nez Perce Early Childhood Development	Nez Perce Language in Preschool	
Raymond Ogle	Ft. Peck Sioux	Sitting Bull's Meeting Near Poplar	Nab.
Barney Old Coyote	Crow	Crow Distinctly Different	
Darrin Old Coyote	Crow	Crow Way of Life Crow Dancing	
Andrew Old Elk	Crow	Crow Way of Life	
Old Medicine Singers and Dancers	Blackfeet	Native American Drum Songs and Dance (with Joe Anderson)	T a
Jay Old Mouse	Northern Cheyenne, Mandan, Hidatsa, Arikara	Northern Cheyenne Courting Flute	
Chief Earl Old Person	Blackfeet	Big Sky Signatue Event Opening Ceremonies, Fort Benton	75
Omaha Elders	Omaha	Elders Panel	60
Ora Lee Drummers	Osage	Ora Lee Drummers	
Mercedes Osborne	Cherokee	Being Born/Raised Cherokee	
Our Way of Life Dance Troupe	Crow	Our Way of Life Dance Performance (with Darrin Old Coyote)	
Sam Pablo	Nez Perce	Traditional Fishing Panel Discussion	11/





Jeff Painter Clatsop - Siwash Native Partnerships and Resilience: Clatsop Tribe Columbia River Trade Center: Celilo Falls Resources

Effects of Lewis & Clark on Tribes of the Northwest Many Kinds of Native Americans in the Northwest Columbia River Trade

Sherry Paisley Follow the Horse Appaloosa Museum

Shoshone-Bannock Dillon Opening Ceremony Junior Papse

Parker Singers Rocky Boy Chippewa Cree Powwow Songs and Dance Styles (with Lloyd Top Sky)

Calvin Pekas Dakota Sioux Maintaining Tribal Values in an Urban Setting

Clay Penhollow Plants and Natural Resources Warm Springs Tribal Natural Resources Department

Aaron Penney Nez Perce Salmon Recovery

American Indian Voices Samuel Penney Nez Perce

Kaw Tribal Elder Luther M. Pepper The Kanza (Kaw) Nation History and Culture

Kathleen Perez Ft. Peck Sioux White Wolf Song and Dance 4-H Club

Wakiyan Peta Drum Group and Treaty Panel Discussion

Flutes and Winds of Change Kevin Peters Nez Perce National Historic

Park. Nez Perce

Noris Pettit Chinook **Chinook Fishing Traditions**

Selene Phillips Lac du Flambeau Band-

Lake Superior

Grand Ronde Life and Health at Grand Ronde Janet Phillips

Andre Picard Jr. Nez Perce Culture and Music Nez Perce

Traditional Games Wes Pierre Salish

Allen Pinkham, Sr. Nez Perce Nez Perce History and Culture

Nez Perce Coyote Stories

Pre Lewis & Clark American Indian Cultures

The Nez Perce Meet Captain Clark

Opening Ceremonies

Sacagawea

Our Visit with William Clark in 1831

Lewis & Clark Through Indian Eyes, Author Program

Clarkston Closing Ceremony

D'Lisa Pinkham Nez Perce Teaching on the Nez Perce Reservation

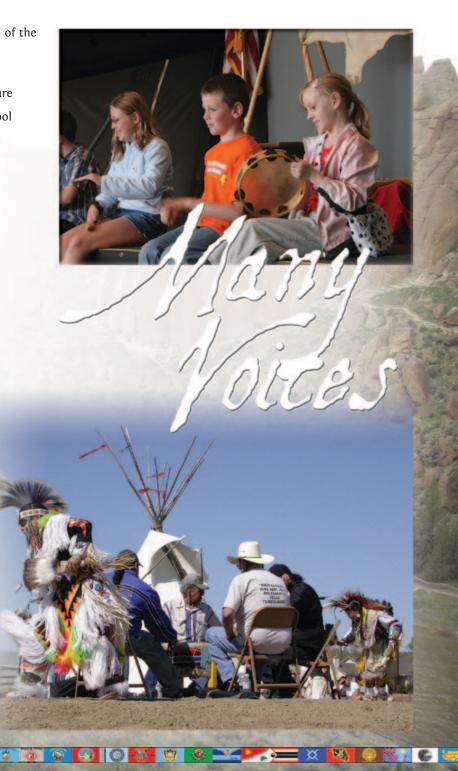
Removal of the Shawnee Greg Pitcher Shawnee Shawnee History and Culture

Shawnee of Oklahoma Panel Discussion

Louie Pitt, Jr. Warm Springs Treaty Perspectives of the Jefferson Era to Today Conversations with Warm Springs Tribal Elders Mardell Plainfeather Crow Clothing As Art: A Crow Tradition Ponca Warrior Society Ponca Tribe of Nebraska Native American Dance Dancers Ron Pond Umatilla A Jefferson Peace Medal amoung the Walla Walla Indians ca. 1805-1986 Audrey Ponzo Lemhi Shoshone Traditional Healing through Ceremonies Omaha Tribe Ralph Preston Ponca-Omaha: Tribal History and Culture Burton Pretty On Top Crow History and Culture Crow Lucille Pullhide-Eldridge Lemhi Shoshone Sacajawea Lemhi Shoshone Sacajawea (with grandmother Melia Pullhide-Eldridge Lucille Pullhide-Eldridge) Mildred Quaempts Yakama - Cayuse Plateau Social Dances Clifton Queton Shawnee Drum and Dance Shawnee Drum and Dance Blackfeet **Boss Racine** Blackfeet Perspectives: Encounter with the Expedition History of Buffalo Laura Red Bird Crow Crow-Reno District Youth Group Shawn Red Bird Horsemanship and Indian Relays Crow Noella and Shane Lakota and Seminole Native American Traditions: Before Red Hawk and After Lewis & Clark Three Affiliated Tribes Cassi Rensch Lewis and Clark History Earthlodges of the Three Tribes Mandan Stories, Earthlodges and Flute Music (with Matt Schanandore) The Yellowstone to the Missouri Steven Reuben Nez Perce Twisted Hair, Wetxuuwiis Play Cowlitz: Ecology and Quamash Nathan Reynolds Cowlitz Arlita Rhoan Cradle Boards Warm Springs Dora Rides Horse Crow Crow History and Culture Leslie Riggs Grand Ronde Chinook Language Immersion Program Rick Rivard Turtle Island Band **Opening Blessings**



Growing up in an Earth Lodge, Women of the Ruth Short Bull Three Affiliated Tribes Upper Missouri Daryl Shortman Gros Ventre Native Flute Music Cliff SiJohn Coeur D' Alene Tribe Coeur D' Alene Tribe History and Culture Joyce Silverthorn Confederated Salish and Traditional Education to Boarding School Kootenai Tribes Three Affiliated Tribes: Northern Plains Dance Catlin Sitting Bear Eagle Feather Dance Club Allen Slickpoo Jr. Nez Perce Traditional Foods Nez Perce Elsie Slides Off Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe Cheyenne River History Web Cast Suzie Slockish Warm Springs, Yakama Ishishklin Language Art Smith Three Affilitated Tribes Northern Plains Drum and Song Art Smith and the Oakdale Singers Cassidy Smith Three Affiliated Tribes; Eagle Northern Plains Dancing Feather Dance Club Frank Smith Fort Peck Reservation Poplar Opening Ceremonies Yakama **Boarding School** Iim Smith Ft. Peck Sioux Ken Smoker Jr. War Eagle Warriors Chief Cliff Snider Tribal History at the End of the Trail Chinook American Indian Voices Lewis and Clark Meeting the Tribes Columbia River Tribal History Chinook History and Culture Nez Perce Family History Angel Sobotta Nez Perce Wetxuuwiis Play Amelia Sohappy and Family Conversations with Elders Yakama Richard So Happy Grand Ronde Chinook Language Immersion Program Minerva Soucie Northern Paiute Back in the Day: Same Way Today Visit with an Elder Mary Jane Souther Nez Perce Dirk Spencer Yakama Nation Yakama Songs and Dance JR Spencer Nez Perce Nez Perce Legends and Flute Kellie Spotted Bear Three Affiliated Tribes, The Power of Speech Mandaree History Club Leland Spotted Bird Badland Juniors Drum Group Ft. Peck Sioux Fort Peck Opening Ceremonies





John Thomas Kickapoo JT Thomas & Ryan Reck Nez Perce Rap Music Grand Ronde Robert "Bob" Tom Powwows and other cultural gatherings Plateau Social Dances Syreeta Thompson Umatilla Lloyd Top Sky Rocky Boy Chippewa Cree Sign Language Dance and Song Troupes Cultural Language Tribal Ways of Medicine Rocky Boy Chippewa Cree Traditional Dress and Art Mary Top Sky Grand Ronde Grand Ronde Cultural Collections Lindy Trolan Samuel Tso Navajo Navajo Code Talkers Cheyenne River Sioux Jeff Turning Heart So Sioux Me Luann Tyler Lemhi Shoshone Salmon Opening Ceremony Lois Tyler Navo Lemhi Shoshone Sacajawea's People Laurie Tynes Native American Hide Tanning Raymond Uses the Knife Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe Cheyenne River History Web Cast Lucy Vanderburg Salish and Kootenai Salish Language, History and Preservation Mary Wade Monacan Nation American Indian Voices Bonnie Wadsworth Shoshone Bannock Face of Gold - Sacagawea Curly Bear Wagner Blackfeet/Going to the History and Culture of the Blackfeet Sun Institute Blackfeet and Lewis & Clark Umatilla Marjorie Waheneka Umatilla History and Culture Sarah Wahl Salish Traditional Games Tillie Walker Mandan Mandan Traditional Gardening Glenna Wallace Eastern Shawnee Everett Waller Osage Osage History and Culture Warm Springs Fred Wallulatum, Sr. **Opening Ceremony** Conversations with Warm Springs Tribal Elders Warm Springs 4-H Dancers Traditional Native American Dancing Warm Springs Shawnee of Oklahoma Panel Discussion **Bryce Washington** Shawnee Larry Eaglebear Watson Eastern Woodlands Indians Three Rivers Council Patrick Weaselhead Blackfeet - University Tribal Colleges in Indian Country of Montana Higher Education for Indian People



Blackfeet Marvin Weather Wax, Jr. Hand Drums and Singing Gloria Wells-Norlin Little Shell Band Chippewa Little Shell Chippewa History and Culture Phill Wendzillo Ponca Tribe of Nebraska Ponca Tribal History Wilson Wewa Warm Springs- Paiute Traditional Games Northern Paiute History, Culture and Stories Northern Paiute Stories Columbia Plateau Religion Deanna Wheeler Grand Ronde Flint Napping/ Traditional beadwork Bridget Whipple Warm Springs **Pictographs** Jackie Whisler Grand Ronde Chinook Language Immersion Program Crystal White Nez Perce Our Visit with William Clark in 1831 Germaine White Salish Salish People and the Lewis and Clark Expedition Rufus & Maxine White Omaha Nation Omaha History and Culture Greta White Calf Arikara Arikara History and Culture Angela White Horse Three Affiliated Tribes Traditional Native Gardening White Wolf Song and White Wolf Song and Dance Dance 4-H Club Harvey White Woman Oglala Sioux

Harvey White Woman Oglala Sioux Awakening the Sovereign Spirit Treaty Presentation
Francis Whitebird Rosebud Sioux Tribe Lakota-Misinterpreted and Misrepresented

Patricia Whitetemple Nez Perce Early Childhood Development

Silas Whitman Nez Perce Cultural Resources

Naomi Wildbill Umatilla Plateau Social Dances

Wildcat Dance Troupe
Assiniboine, Gros Ventre
Wildcat Dance Troupe with Buffalo Grass Drum Group
Chuck Williams
Grande Ronde
A Native Perspertive of the Columbia Gorge
Damon Williams
Kickapoo
Modern issues of sovereignty and water
Janice Wilson
Crow
Crow Lullaby Songs

Mary Louise Defender Dakota/Hidatsa Good Day-A Yankton Sioux Woman Wilson

Roxanne Wilson Nez Perce Early Childhood Nez Perce Language in Preschool Development

Simone Wilson Nez Perce Keeping the Culture Alive

Dallas Winishut, Jr. Warm Springs/Wyam Language Preservation and Storytelling **Basketry Traditions** Brigette Wipple Warm Springs Althea Wolf Yakama Yakama History and Culture Confederated Tribes of the Freshwater Mussel and Tribal Culture David Wolf Umatilla Indian Reservation-Panel Discussion on Restoring Salmon, Lamprey & Freshwater Mussels to Columbia River Freshwater Mussel Project Poetry Reading, "Homeland" Karenne Wood Monacan Nation Ryan Woodcock Salish and Kootenai Traditional Games Liz Woody Warm Springs Storytelling and Poetry Yakama Nation Cultural Yakama Nation Yakama Coyote Tales, Storytelling Center Library Coyote Tales, Storytelling Yakama David Yarlott Education and Culture Crow, Little Bighorn College Rosa & Jon Yearout Nez Perce Nez Perce Appaloosa Horses Loren Yellow Bird Arikara Growing Up Arikara When My Chief Returns Arikara History and Culture Clark and the Arikaras After the Expedition Our Songs Continue (with his sons)

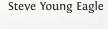
Loren Yellow Bird, Jr. Arikara Our Songs Continue (with father and brother) Patrick Yellow Bird Arikara Our Songs Continue (with father and brother) Monte Yellow Bird Sr. Arikara/Hidatsa History and Culture of the Northern Plains Horse

Julia Young Fort Peck Sioux Beadwork and Dance Judy Young Bear Mandan Hidatsa Natural Gardening Stories of Culture with

Mandan Gardening Mandan, Hidatsa Culture and History

Traditional Dancing Presentation for School Children (with Clint Brown)





















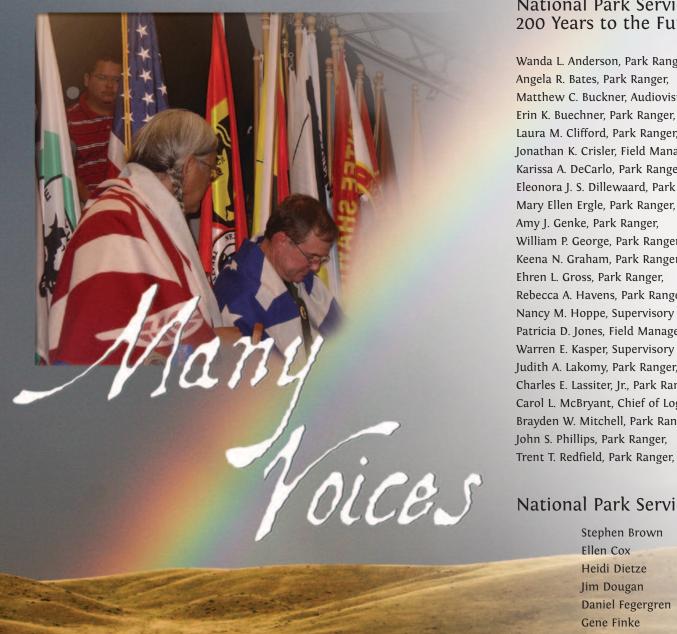








We also want to thank the excellent and devoted staff of Corps II and the Lewis & Clark National Historic Trail:



National Park Service Staff - Corps of Discovery II: 200 Years to the Future

Wanda L. Anderson, Park Ranger, Angela R. Bates, Park Ranger, Matthew C. Buckner, Audiovisual Technician, March 2005 - June 2006 Erin K. Buechner, Park Ranger, Laura M. Clifford, Park Ranger, Jonathan K. Crisler, Field Manager, Karissa A. DeCarlo, Park Ranger, Eleonora J. S. Dillewaard, Park Ranger, Mary Ellen Ergle, Park Ranger, Amy J. Genke, Park Ranger, William P. George, Park Ranger, Keena N. Graham, Park Ranger, Ehren L. Gross, Park Ranger, Rebecca A. Havens, Park Ranger, Nancy M. Hoppe, Supervisory Park Ranger, Patricia D. Jones, Field Manager, Warren E. Kasper, Supervisory Park Ranger, Judith A. Lakomy, Park Ranger, Charles E. Lassiter, Jr., Park Ranger, Carol L. McBryant, Chief of Logistics, Brayden W. Mitchell, Park Ranger, John S. Phillips, Park Ranger,

July 2004 - September 2006 February 2004 - June 2006 January 2005 - September 2006 February 2004 - September 2006 April 2005 - September 2006 January 2006 – September 2006 June 2003 - September 2006 February 2004 - September 2006 Feb 2004 - Sep 2005 & Aug - Sep 2006 January 2005 - December 2005 December 2005 - July 2006 Jan. - July 2003 & Jan. 2005 - Sept. 2006 December 2005 - September 2006 May 2006 - September 2006 December 2002 - March 2005 Dec 2002 - February 2006 September 2004 - September 2005 Feb - Nov 2004 & July - Sep 2006 December 2002 - August 2004 February 2004 - September 2006 March 2004 - November 2004

National Park Service - Corps II Initial & Temporary Staff

Stephen Brown Ellen Cox Heidi Dietze Jim Dougan Daniel Fegergren Gene Finke **Curtis Gregory**

January 2005 - September 2006

CONTRIBUTING BUREAU CORPS II STAFF

Richard Fichtler, Bureau of Land Management Margaret J. Gorski, United States Forest Service Stephen Morehouse, Bureau of Reclamation Jeannine M. Nauss, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers

LEGACY TRANSPORTATION CORPS II STAFF

Wayne Barber, February 2006 – September 2006 Denver Cain, January 2003 – September 2006 Shanna Cain, January 2003 – September 2006 Beverly Dygert, January 2003 – September 2006 Megan Kirst, January 2003 – September 2006 Duane Weinbender Naz Zanteson, January 2003 – September 2006

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE CORPS II SUPPORT STAFF

Richard C. Basch, Lead American Indian Liaison, May 2003 – Sept 2006 Darrell R. Martin, American Indian Liaison, Nov 2004 – February 2006 Jeffrey G. Olson, Public Information Officer, February 2003 – June 2006 LaTonya N. Miller, Public Information Officer, July 2006 – Sept 2006 Sandra J. Vequist, Administrative Assistant, January 2003 – Sept 2006

National Park Service Corps II Management Staff

Fran P. Mainella, National Park Service Director
Ernest Quintana, Regional Director, Midwest Region
David N. Given, Deputy Regional Director, Midwest Region
Gerard A. Baker, Superintendent, Lewis & Clark National Historic Trail, August 2000 - May 2004
Stephen E. Adams, Superintendent, Lewis & Clark National Historic Trail, July 2004 - 2008
Betty J. Boyko, Assistant Superintendent & Corps II Manager, Lewis & Clark National Historic Trail

